Transportation Solutions that Drive Down Greenhouse Gas Emissions

Moderator: Sarah Simonds, High Meadows Fund

Ross MacDonald

GoVermont Program Manager at VTrans

Richard Ritter

Vermont Green Driving School

Tom McGrath

UVM's Transportation Research Center and the Vermont Clean Cities Coalition

What Is Our Long-Range Goal?

90% renewable energy by 2050

By mid-century, Vermont can be nearly free of fossil fuel usage, in all energy sectors

2011: ~23% renewable ______ 2050: 90% renewable







Vermont Total Energy Use by Sector

Q

(percent of total BTUs consumed, 2008)





VT Commute Trips to Work

(American Community Survey, Vermont Profile 2005-2009)



Waste Industrial Management, Processes, 3.2% 3.6% Agriculture, 10.3% Electricity Supply (Consumption), 4.1% Transportation, 47.0% Fossil Fuel Industry, 0.2% Residential, Commercial & Industrial Use, 31.6%

VT Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Source (VT Agency of Natural Resources)

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Our Goal

To reduce the cost and environmental impacts of transportation by providing information and services that promote efficient transportation options.

Objectives



To Improve and Encourage:

Access to Services

• New ride matching system and Call center, improved vanpool program.

Market Presence

• New website, branding and marketing campaign.

Build Capacity

 Insure transparency and scalability of regional programs and services (Go Chittenden County, Go Addison County, Brattleboro).

Provide Support for Advocacy

 Direct to Business program, Way to Go! Program support, Local Community Assistance program.



ashboard Search	Inbox	
1. Where To?	2. What Time?	3. What Else?
l Am	willing to drive passenger only	Hate Forest 21 - 2 Montpelier State Forest
Starting From	1 National Life Dr, Montpelier, VT 05602, USA	Barre 302 Northfield
Going To	Bradford, VT, USA	
	Only the closest crossstreets are shown in your listing (e.g. 1st & Main) Next Step	Map data @2012 Google - Terms of U
	Terms & Privacy Help	

1. Where To?	2. What Time?	3. What Else?
Are you taking a regular comm	ute or a single trip?	ate Forest
Commute	 Single Trip 	Montpelier State Forest
	Ne	Barre (302) orthfield
	50	
Depart 11/05/201	2 8:00am 💌	node
⊽ Return 11/05/201	2 11:00am 💌	Map data ©2012 Google - Terms of Use
+ Add more dates		
	▲ back Next Step ►	





What is a vanpool?

A vanpool is a better way to travel to and from work. A vanpool is a group of 5 to 15 people who commute together on a regular basis in a roomy, comfortable van. One person volunteers to be the driver/ coordinator of the vanpool and often rides free. The riders share the cost of operating the vanpool. The group determines their daily schedule and route including one or more designated pick-up locations, such as Park and Ride lots or shopping centers. Ask your employer if they offer a qualified transportation or vanpool benefit.



JOIN US IN TAKING 1 MILLION CARS OFF THE ROAD.

The national "Don't be an S.O.V." campaign is calling on commuters to take a ride in the HOV lane. We promise you will reduce road rage nation wide and will save money, time and the planet.

Visit dontbeansov.com

VRide. 1-800-VAN-RIDE vRide.com



Everything you need to know about a vanpool





VPSI is now:





Opportunities for Local Action

Local Committee Assistance Grant 6 month program, \$500 grant award Outreach activities decided by community Develop awareness and identify needs in your town/region. Support for additional local activities and outreach. Use Go Vermont information and services – Provide feedback for program development. Thank You! Ross.MacDonald@state.vt.us

Welcome to the Road!

...Now let's learn how to drive efficiently.

ECO-DRIVING For the Vermont Community Energy and Climate Action Conference By Vermont Green Driving School Updated by Richard Ritter December 1, 2012

Developed by Community Climate Action, Debra Sachs, GRP and Dana Rubin

Resources:

Community Climate Action

...Now let's learn how to drive efficiently.

The perfect time to introduce Eco-Driving to new Teen Drivers is during Driver Education!

Teens learn and practice these habits early so they will become automatic and integrated into their daily driving behaviors.

Male drivers spends an average of 81 minutes a day driving, that's 29,565 hours

What is Eco-Driving?

Driving that...



• Is more environmentally friendly

- Is more economical (better bang for your buck/saving money by purchasing less fuel)
- Uses Less Fuel = Fewer Emissions.
- Slows down Climate Change !

Become Knowledgeable

Fuel Efficiency: Best/Worst Vehicles



The Facts: Vermont Trends & Climate Change

CHANGE! Lifestyle Changes & Driving Tips

Fuel Efficiency: Best/Worst Vehicles



Consider the vehicle you will be driving

Average Yearly Mileage 15.000 miles hevrolet Suburb	MPG an	Fuel Cost/ gal.	Annual Fuel Cost
Subaru Outbacl	13	3.75	\$4,327
Honda Civic	22	3.75	\$2,557
Toyota	29	3.75	\$1,940
Prius Prius http://www.fueleconomy.gov/fe	50 <u>p/findacar.htm</u> .** Numbers t	3.75 ased on 15,000 mi/year	\$1,125

Resource:



\$1,125 of fuel/ year





One Tank = 536 miles (Vermont to Washington, D.C.)

Cost of 3,000 mile Cross Country Road Trip \$225.00



http://www.fueleconomy.gov



\$2,557 of fuel/ year

size of tank = (18.5 gallon tank)

One Tank = 366 miles (Vermont to Philadelphia)

Cost of Cross Country Road Trip \$511.00



SU

<u>http://www.fueleconomy.gov</u>

What would you do with more money in your pocket?



Getting to Know the Prius













Resource: Richard Ritter, VGDS Driver Ed Teacher





HV Battery

The HV battery pack used in the Prius is comprised of 38 modules, each module consisting of six 1.2volt cells for a total voltage of 273.6 volts. The battery pack is contained within a carbon composite case, isolated from the passenger compartment. It is positioned behind the rear seat, protected by the unibody structure of the vehicle.







The battery pack of the second generation Toyota Prius consists of 28 Panasonic prismatic nickel metal hydride modules—each containing six 1.2 volt cells—connected in series to produce a nominal voltage of 201.6 volts. The total number of cells is 168, compared with 228 cells packaged in 38 modules in the first generation Prius. The pack is positioned behind the back seat.

Resource: Richard Ritter, VGDS Driver Ed

Teacher



The Car is comprised of 2 engines; a 1.5 Liter gas engine and an electric motor

The electric motor is able to run the car up to 25 mph. (Newer models of the Prius will have be capable of up to 40 mph)

 Fuel is saved when the gas engine is turned off during times of idling.

 The electric motor recharges the battery through the braking system and the gas engine








Richard Ritter, VGDS Driver Ed Teacher Drive Right

















Familiarize yourself



How to Drive the Prius

- 2. Press the ON button;
- 3. Use the electronic shifter to place the vehicle into DRIVE or REVERSE;
- 4. Slowly release the brake; and
- 5. Drive the car like any other vehicle; note that all hybrid functions are controlled by the car's computer system



Richard Ritter, VGDS Driver Ed Teacher

Safety Features

	Star Safety System™ - in Vehicle Stability Control (VSC) [18] +	-
N 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Traction Control (TRAC), Anti-lock Brake System (ABS) with Electronic Brake-force Distribution (EBD) and Brake Assist [19]	5
	Safety Connect™ [20]	P
	Pre-Collision System (PCS) [21]	P
	Lane Keep Assist (LKA) [14]	P
3	Driver and front passenger Advanced Airbag System [22]	5
7	Driver and front passenger front seat-mounted side airbags and front and rear side curtain airbags [22]	s
	Driver's knee airbag [22]	S
	Driver and front passenger active headrests [23]	s
	Direct Tire Pressure Monitor System (TPMS) [24]	5
	Front and rear energy-absorbing crumple zones	S
	Side-impact door beams	5
3	Driver and front passenger seatbelt warning sensor	S
	3-point seatbelts in all seating positions	S
	Adjustable seatbelt anchors for front seating positions	s
	Emergency Locking Retractor (ELR) on driver's belt, Automatic/Emergency Locking Retractor (ALR/ELR) on all passenger belts	8
	Front seatbelt pretensioners with force limiters	S
	LATCH (Lower Anchors and Tethers for Children) for outboard rear sealing positions only	5
	Child-protector rear door locks	5

2010 Toyota Prius received Top Safety Rating, issued by the IIHS

Laws and Car Control: Learn about the importance of airbags and other protection

Resource:

Vermont Trends and the Facts about Climate Change

Crunch the Numbers

- # Vehicles per VT household =
 1.75
- # Single Occupant Vehicles driving to work:
 234,388
- # Miles driven in VT per year =
 15,147 miles/year
- # Miles driven in USA per year = 7,176,200,000



Resources:

http://www.ycwww.gi.org, numbers based on 2000 data © Google Earth

Vermont Stats: Average Mileage

Vehicle Miles Traveled By Calendar Year Vermont 7,000 6,000 5,000 Millions of Miles 4,000 3,000 2,000 1.000 1920 1932 1940 1952 1956 1960 1964 1968 1972 1976 1980 1984 1988 1992 1996 2000 **Calendar Year** Visit www.waytogovt.org Source: VTrans

On Average, 16-19 year olds drive ~ 7, 600 miles/ year. (U.S. Dept. of Trans.)

In 2005, Vermonters drove on average, 34+ miles/day

The average number of trips out of each driveway = 7 per day



Vermonters drive more miles & consume more energy than the average American in any other region





Climate Change is Happening This decade was declared the warmest (ever?)



• Increasing temperatures decrease water supplies and increase famines.

 40% of the phytoplankton population has been eradicated since 1950, reports Canadian researchers

• Phytoplankton forms the base of the marine food chain.

 CO2 levels are higher than measured in the past 650,000 years

 Climate Change threatens way of life not only for us, but for all other species



Bill McKibben, <u>http://www.350.org</u> Community Climate Action

Why we don't like so much carbon in the Atmosphere

- An increased level of carbon dioxide is throwing off the planet's naturally balanced cycles--
 - -- altering the Earth's greenhouse effect;
 - -- reflecting lots of energy back to the Earth's surface;
 - -- causing the Earth to warm; and global climate change.







- How can 6.3 pounds of gasoline (one gallon) produce 20 pounds of CO2 when burned?
- Did you know? CO_2 stays in the atmosphere about 200 years.

HOW MUCH CARBON ARE YOU ADDING TO THE ATMOSPHERE?



http://www.epa.gov/oms/climate/420f05001.htm Community Climate Action, VBC

CO2 IN VERMONT

 According to the UVM Transportation Research Center

--Transportation is accountable for 44% of greenhouse gases in Vermont.



http://forcechange.com/tag/global-warming/page/2 UVM Transportation Research Center





On average, a Vermonter consumes about 650 gallons of fuel/year.

That's over \$2,400 / year in fuel costs!



•

Reliance on Oil

 Over 50% of our Oil is imported to the U.S.

 The U.S., on average consumes 20 Million Barrels every day

 Two-thirds is for Transportation





CHANGE: Be the Change you want to see



01 74

Make a Change!



Resource:

Lifestyle MEDIUM & LOW LEVEL CHANGES

That will significantly reduce your carbon footprint

Combine Trips

Take Public Transportation

Drive a Hybrid Vehicle







Resources: <u>http://r</u> UVM Tr

UVM Transportation Research Center

Lifestyle HIGH LEVEL CHANGES

That will significantly reduce your carbon footprint

Drive Less

Carpool/Vanpool

Walk or Bike









UVM Transportation Research Center Community Climate Action

Behind the Wheel Tips!

Save Money and reduce your carbon footprint



- Avoid Jack-Rabbit starts and stops.
- Watch your speed; set for ideal traffic conditions
- Use Air Conditioning at speeds over 40 mph;
- AC can use up to 7% of your fuel.
- Avoid Idling!!





Drive Right UVM Transportation Research Center http://idlefreevt.org

IDLE-FREE VT &

What you can do as a driver?

- o Warm-up your car only 30 sec. prior to departure
- o Park. Avoid Drive -throughs
- o Right Turn on Red! Avoid sitting in traffic.



Avoid Idling Top 8 Reasons to Turn the Key:

- 1. Idling = Gets Zero mpg. You're throwing \$\$\$ away?
- 2. Idling emissions impact our air and respiratory health
- 3. Emissions are transportation pollutants, mostly CO_2 warming gases
- 4. Vermont's location makes CO_2 output nearly double the national average
- 5. Idling, is wasteful of finite fossil fuels
- 6. Idling wears down your engine and costs more to maintain
- 7. Drains our economy Our \$\$ leave the U.S.
- 8. It's the LAW! Many communities in VT ban idling on school property



Car Up-Keep Tips

- Remove Excessive weight from vehicle
- Keep Tires inflated; For highest efficiency and safety
- Change oil when recommended
- Watch for your check-engine light
- Replace air filters; dirty Air filters can reduce fuel efficiency by 10 percent



Reference your textbook for further information:

Reference Chapter 5:

Natural Laws and Car Control: Learn about the importance of airbaas and other

protection devices

Performing basic Skill Maneuvers. Become Environmental Responsibility Unit 1: The Driving Task

Reference Chapter 16: 16.3 : Environmental Concerns

Reference Chapter 9: Driving in Urban Traffic



Reference your 2010 Textbook for further information:

Reference Chapter 9: Natural Laws and Car Control:

Learn about the importance of airbags and other protection devices. Reference Chapter 4: Performing Basic Skill Maneuvers

Become comfortable with steering.

Environmental Responsibility: Unit 1: The Driving Task

Reference Chapter 18: 18.1: Environmental Concerns

Reference Chapter 14: Driving in City Traffic



Reference these Sections for Drive Right 2010 version

Project Exercise

• Choose the Car and do your research!

Annual Cost for Fuel?

• Insurance?

10-year projection on fuel costs alone?

American Lung Association www.lungne.org Bill McKibben: www.350.org Community Climate Action, www.10percentchallenge.org Drive Right_Prentice Hall Bridge Driver's Education presentation on Prius hybrid, Resource: Richard Ritter, Vermont Green Driving School LLC, Driver Ed Teacher Idle Free Vermont INC. Icle freev1 Org Vermont Agency of Transportation, www.verdel.state.v1.us Vermont's center for Geographic Information, www.Verdel.state.v1.us

Special Thanks

Colchester School District—And the Project Coordinating Committee:

Driver Educators, Ken Perrotte, Corky Van Kleech, Richard Ritter (VGDS) and Colchester Business Manager, George Trieb; and Evan Stewart, Colchester Energy Task Force Tom McGrath, UVM Transportation Research Center: For initial research work on Eco-Driving; www.uvm.edu/~transctr:

U.S. Department of Energy, 2009 Energy Efficiency and Conservation Block Grant, EE0001750 Developed by Community Climate Action, Debra Sachs, GRP and Dana Rubin

Vermont Clean Cities Coalition

Vermont Community Energy and Climate Action Conference December 1, 2012 Lake Morey Resort

Tom McGrath Coordinator, VT Clean Cities Coalition UVM Transportation Research Center tmcgrath@uvm.edu





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VT Clean Cities Coalition



- Funded by US Dept of Energy
- 87 coalitions in 45 states
- Mission To reduce petroleum consumption in the transportation sector
 - Reduce
 - Replace
 - Eliminate



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Transportation in VT

- Transportation sector
 - Largest energy user in VT
- Key role in reducing state's energy and fossil fuel use
- Possible solutions?



Figure 1-1 Energy Use by Sector in Vermont



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Current Projects and Activities Biodiesel

- Biodiesel use limited
 - Price, cold weather
- Availability limited
- New blending facility
- Hope to expand use in 2013







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Current Projects and Activities Biodiesel



- **On-farm production** •
- Grow oilseeds, press seeds, convert to biodiesel
- Small scale





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Current Projects and Activities



- 3 fueling stations – 1 quasi-public
- Limited availability of natural gas
- 30+ CNG vehicles in VT







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Current Projects and Activities



- Infrastructure
- Pipeline expanding
- Current search for public station
- NG Advantage to ______
 distribute CNG







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Current Projects and Activities Propane

- More widely-used in the past
- Schwan's is sole propane fleet
- Widely available
- Buses?





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Current Projects and Activities PEVs

Northeast Electric Vehicle Network

- TCI/NYSERDA
- Northeast Electric Vehicle Network
- Siting and Design Guidelines
- Permitting, Building Codes
- Outreach Activities
- Dealership outreach
- Availability of PEVs increasing
- EVSE installation



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Current Projects and Activities Hybrids Franklin Orleans

- **Better mpg, fewer emissions** •
- No additional infrastructure •
- 'Transition' vehicle to PEV





Hybrid Ownership by Vermont County, 2010 [16] (percent of total registered vehicles)



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Current Projects and Activities Eco Driving Workshops





- Increase Fuel Efficiency - 5-20%
- Reduce Emissions
- Save Money
- Easy to Implement



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Current Projects and Activities College/University Outreach

- CCUWDP intern Allie Evarts
- Summer 2012 survey to all colleges/universities in VT
- Report on best practices and recommendations





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Outreach and Education Monthly newsletter

Vermont Clean Cities Newsletter ber 2012

Welcome to the VTCCC Newsletter: Your clearing house for news, programs, and fi elated to reducing the consumption of petrole

join out mailing list

Bourne's Energy Biodiesel Blending Plant Opening Oct. 24, 2012, 11:00am-2:00pm 1475 LaPorte Road, Morrisville

Upcoming Events

Vermont Transportation Board Fall 2012 Public

Vermont

Coalition

Clean

Cities

Hearings Purpose of the hearings is for public to comment on a variety of transportation-related topics. Oct. 24: Brattleboro Oct. 25: Rutland Oct. 30: White River Junction Nov. 8: St. Johnshury Nov 13: Winooski Nov 14: Montpelier

Safe Routes to School National Course Oct. 30, 2012, 10:00am-3:30pm Rand Memorial Library Troy VT

CCRPC Conference Nov. 1 and 2, 2012 Double Tree Hotel, South Burlington

Climate Action Seminar: Responding to the New Normal Fall 2012 Seminar Series Sponsored by the UVM Clean Energy Fund and the UVM Environmental Program

A weekly seminar featuring guest speakers Mondays 4:05-5:20 pm in Lafayette 207, UVM Click here for more info.



y Department Announces \$1 Million to Evaluate Tec yays for Cost-Competitive Hydrogen Fuel will evaluate the most promising technology paths to emissiont (eve) of hydrogen fuel or less by 2020.

wants your feedback on ways to make electr rdable to own - part of EV Everywhere Challe ing initiative focuses on enabling U.S. companies to be the first in the world to produc shicks (EV3) that are as affordable and convenient for the average American family as some-program (whicks the to year or and



National News



chieving an aggressive. DOE goal: reducing the cost of home refueling systems from today's \$2,000 less than \$2,000 E. Peake Solutions Launch CNG In A Box No-in-a-Box is a fully-integrated fueling supply system that ena add low-cost compressed natural gas pumps at their current is

PS to Add 40 Hydraulic Hybrid Vehicles to Its Fleet

e cars can achieve up to <u>35</u> percent improv 2 emissions reduction over traditional dies s reduction over traditi ns in ston-and-go ann!

ses 1 Million Charge Eve

ink Chargers also achieved another key milestone - 40 million miles of drive corded, and over 1.70 million gallons of gas saved.

utilines Ryder's sustainability strategy, which if d logistics solutions to companies of all sizes th , and heep goods and materials flowing so the

nternational News

FUNDING OPPORTUNITIES

Safe Route to School Infrastructure Program We are pleased to amounce that V(Izpps is now accepting applications for the 2012 VT Safe Rouse to School Infrastructure program. The goal of the program is to remove barriers that deter

students from walking and bicycling to school in Vermont through the planning, design and construction of infrastructure projects.

Eligible projects must be located within approximately 2 miles of a school that includes at least one grade in the range K-8. The school must be signed up as a Partner of the VT Safe Routes to school Resource Center and must have a School Travel Plan that has been updated within the last 3 years. Applications are due 10/26/12. For more info contact Pattl Coburn or click here.

Environmental Education Regional Grants User tris solutions EAN is elevely grant process is non eligible applicants to support environmental education projects trial prombe environmental selevarioting and heig orekeip knowledgaable and responsible studens, teachers, and ditzens. This grant program provides francial support for projects that design, demonstrate, and/or disseminate environmental education practices, memodo, or knowlingue, as described in this notice, and that will save as models that can be replicated in a variety of settings. Under this solicitation EPA expects to award environmental education grants from the 10 EPA Regional offices.

Grantees that receive awards under this solicitation must establish methods to document and oralities that receive analos other the solutional must exactly information to document and regort measurable results from grant projects. To ensure that grant proposals are competitive, applicating should carefully read Sections IV and V regarding how to structure a proposal and what christian Will be used to evaluate proposals. EAA receives a large networks of grant applications under this program and can turd just a small proceedings of those applications received. Applications are due 11/211. 2 For more time for contact (<u>subsections</u> or clicits there are a subsections) and the subsection and the subsection and the subsection and the subsection subsections.

Go Vermont Grassroots Grants For Energy Committees The Vermont Agency of Transportation (VCTrans) Public Transit Section is offering grants to multicipallies to assist in building a statewide outreach and advocacy network for the Go Vermont Program (

vertician (régitam (www.connet/gonmuters.org), V/I.jpg, will provide a 5500 grant to participating municipat energy committees. Go Vermont is a vect-based clearinghouse for all transportation modes in Vermont, flasturing an automated capok, varapod and public transit matering service, a varapod program, information for State Park and Ride locations, and a link to "511" traffic conditions. The project objectives are as billow:

- Broaden Go Vermont outreach efforts
- Bidden Go Verriciti oureaut encits Bidd relationships with local committees and advocates identify local and regional transportation priorities and activities increase traffic to the Go Vermont website and tools (www.connecting.commuters.org) Focus regional and local initiatives and advocacy efforts.
- The ultimate goal of this program is to increase program awareness, carpool registrations, numbers of van-pools and general activity on the Go Vermont website.

For more information contact Ross MacDonaid or click here.

	Gas at the Pump, VT Crude OII Futures		
Weekly Petro-Stats	Current One Month Ago One Year Ago	\$ 3.84/gallon \$ 3.94/gallon \$ 3.56/gallon	\$ 86.68/barrel \$ 91.32/barrel \$ 91.32/barrel

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Outreach and Education

- New England Clean Fleet Certification
- Biodiesel regional workgroup
- CNG, propane, biodiesel workshops
- Work with MPOs





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Contact information

Tom McGrath Coordinator, VT Clean Cities Coalition UVM Transportation Research Center tmcgrath@uvm.edu 802-656-9864





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Questions?

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UVM's Transportation Research Center and the Vermont Clean Cities Coalition

Sarah Simonds – <u>ssimonds@vermontcf.org</u> High Meadows Fund

THANK YOU!