

# **Reiss Building and Renovation**

## **Hinesburg, Vermont**

# South Hero Congregational Church











# Electrical Data

Electrical Use (KWH/yr)		46,920
80% for heat (KWH/yr)		37,536
\$/ yr		\$ 7,808.00
\$/yr/heat		\$ 6,246.00

# **The Road Map**

			<b><u>Reiss Building and Renovation</u></b>	
			<b>756 Buck Hill Road</b>	
			<b>Hinesburg, Vermont 05461</b>	

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Estimated Costs for Energy Work			

<u>Item</u>					<u>Estimated Cost</u>
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<u>Item</u>					<u>Estimated Cost</u>
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1	Energy Audit				\$	1,000.00
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2	Seal penetrations in annex attic space and insulate	\$	7,320.00
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	24" of cellulose installed after fiberglass is removed	
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3	Sheetrock ceiling in room 4 and 6 of annex	\$	2,892.00
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4	Seal and insulate attic in sanctuary			\$	7,857.00
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4	Seal and insulate attic in sanctuary			\$	7,857.00
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	24" of cellulose over			
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	<b>fiberglass</b>			
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		<b>Weather strip and insulate hatch</b>		
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5	Seal around range hood in kitchen	\$	78.00
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6	Install pv on south roof				\$	85,995.00
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63 panels w/ 210 watts each			
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		<b>State incentive</b>	<b>\$ 30,089.00</b>			
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		<b>Fed Credit</b>	<b>\$ 16,769.00</b>			
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7	Mitsubishi air to air heat pumps			\$	32,000.00
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		<b>Eight MSZFE-12A units</b>			
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9	<b>Froling wood pellet boiler</b>			<b>\$ 54,656.00</b>
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	20/25 unit up to 80,000 btus			
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		<b>Baseboard hot water</b>			
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	Hopper on exterior of			
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[illegible]

10	Solar hot water; two Heliodyne Golbi 408 panels	\$	9,500.00
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	Mounted on annex roof			
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	State incentive	\$ 1,050.00			
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<b>Seal penetrations in annex attic space and insulate</b>					<b>\$ 7,320.00</b>
	<b>24" of cellulose installed after fiberglass is removed</b>				
<b>Skeetrock ceiling in room 4 and 6 of annex</b>					<b>\$ 2,892.00</b>
<b>Seal and insulate attic in sanctuary</b>					<b>\$ 7,857.00</b>
	<b>24" of cellulose over fiberglass</b>				
	<b>Weatherstrip and insulate hatch</b>				

**South Hero Congregational Church**

1/17/2013

**Btu Load Improved Building Envelope**

<b>Annex</b>	<u>Ft2</u>	<u>R-Value</u>	<u>U-factor</u>	<u>Ft2 x U</u>	<u>Delta T</u>	<u>Btu/ hr</u>
Ceiling	1628	60	0.02	32.6	78	2539.7
Slab	1628	10	0.1	162.8	20	3256.0
Walls; upper	1177.5	19	0.05	58.9	78	4592.3
Walls; lower	2387.75	19	0.05	119.4	78	9312.2
Windows; upper	132.5		0.35	46.4	78	3617.3
Windows; lower	189.58		0.35	66.4	78	5175.5
Doors	40	4	0.25	10.0	78	<u>780.0</u>
						29,272.9
Total Volume (Ft3)	31,420					
Air exchange	ACH N=	cfm50 x 60 V x N		ACH N =	0.33	
(15% reduction)	Blower Door	2,422 cfm				
Btu/ hr air	Vol x HC Air x Delta T					
	10,385x .018 x 78					14,580.0
Total Annex Btu Improved						<b>43,852.9</b>

**Btu Load Improved Building Envelope**

<b>Sanctuary</b>	<u>Ft2</u>	<u>R-Value</u>	<u>U-factor</u>	<u>Ft2 x U</u>	<u>Delta T</u>	<u>Btu/ hr</u>
Ceiling	2288	60	0.02	45.8	78	3569.3
Slab	2288	10	0.1	228.8	20	4576.0
Walls	2750	19	0.05	137.5	78	10725.0
Windows	272		0.35	95.2	78	7425.6
Doors	84	4	0.25	21.0	78	1638.0
						27933.9
Total Volume	42,511					
Air exchange	ACH N=	cfm50 x 60 V x N		ACH N =	0.16	
	Blower Door	1594				
Btu/ hr air	Vol x HC Air x Delta T					
	6,801x .018 x 78					9,549
Total Sanctuary Btu Improved						<b>37,483</b>

<b><u>Mitsubishi air to air heat pumps</u></b>				<b>\$ 42,375.00</b>
	<b>Two 18,000 btu/ hr units in sanctuary</b>			
	<b>One 18,000 btu/hr unit on lower level of annex (larger room)</b>			
	<b>One 9,000 btu/hr unit on the lower level of the annex (smaller room)</b>			
	<b>Two 9,000 btu/hr units on second floor of annex</b>			
	<b>One 12,000 btu/ hr unit on the second floor of the annex</b>			

<b><u>Mitsubishi air to air heat pumps</u></b>				<b>Estimated</b>
	<b>36,000    btu/ hr units in sanctuary</b>			<b>37,483</b>
	<b>48,000    btu/hr units in annex</b>			<b>43,853</b>





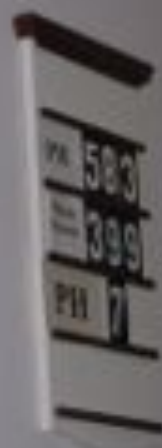












EXIT











**Solar PV?**



# Electrical Data

Electrical Use (KWH/yr)		46,920
80% for heat (KWH/yr)		37,536

## PV system

**Heat pump has an average COP of 2.5**

$$46,920 / 2.5 = 18,760 \text{ KWH/yr}$$

**One 265 watt panel X 1.2 = 318 KWH/yr**

$$18,760 / 318 = 58.99 \text{ panels}$$

**Questions?**

# **Richmond House**

House built in 1907

Three Bedrooms

1,248 sq. ft. of conditioned space

Stone foundation

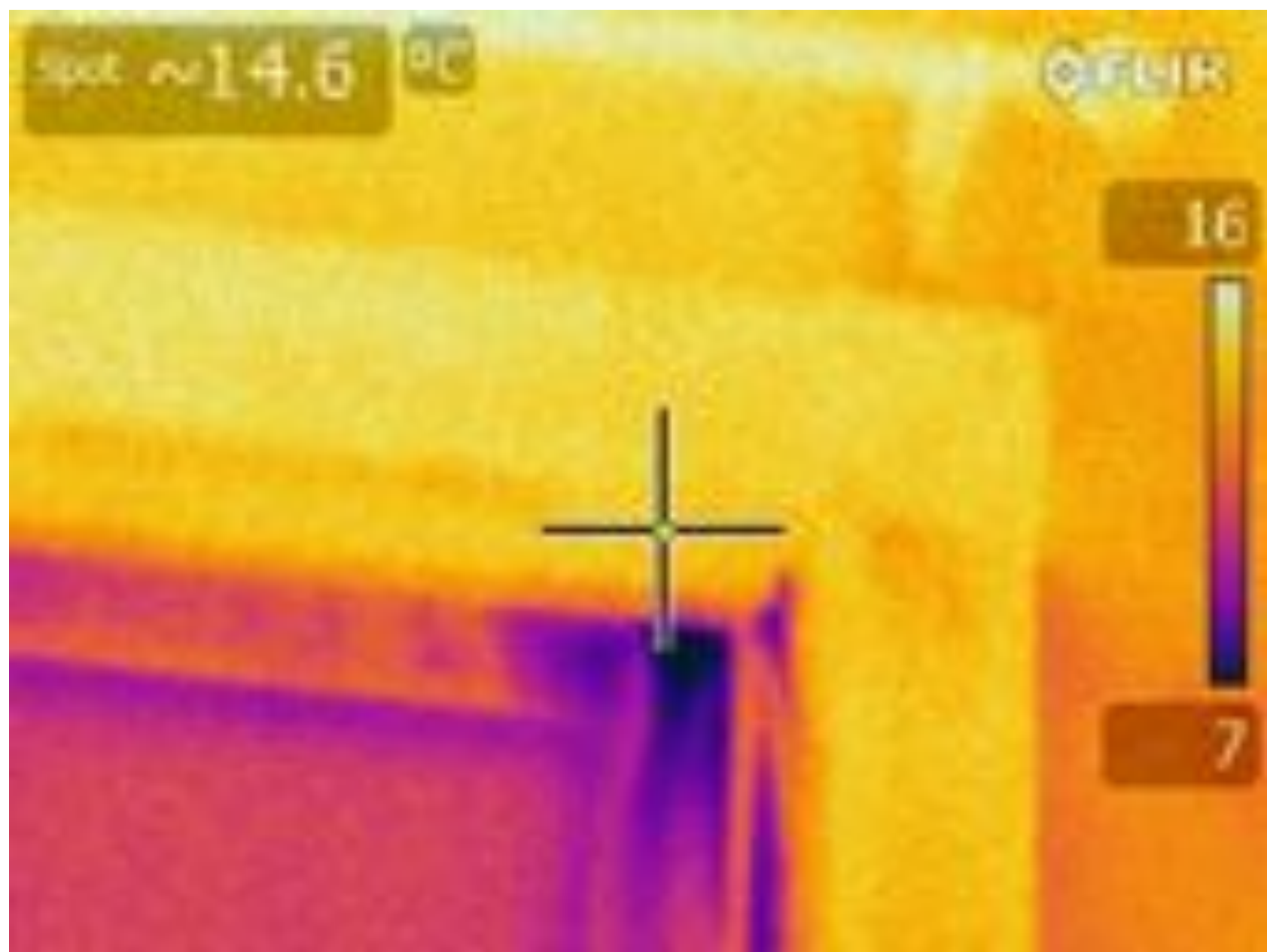
Full attic











# 3/16/12 Energy Audit Results

cfm50 3,396

ACH Natural 1.03

gals oil/ yr 650 (\$2,385.00/ yr)

BTU/ Sq. ft. 53,524

Electric Use '11- '12 1952 kwh/yr

CAZ worst case -1.5

# **The Road Map**

Reiss Building and Renovation

756 Buck Hill Road

Hinesburg, Vermont 05461

Betsy Hardy

05/01/12

341 Jericho Rd.

Richmond, Vt 05477

Recommendations and Estimated Costs for Energy Work

Item

Estimated Cost

1 Energy Audit

\$ 400.00

2 Foam band joists in basement and 4' down basement wall

\$ 3,094.00

4" of closed cell foam in all exposed joist bays and 3" on wall

Foam 4' down for east, south and north walls

Foam entire west wall (under deck)

Ignition paint on all exposed surfaces

Limited masonry work on wall

3 Insulate attic storage main house after foaming penetrations w/ foam

\$ 2,386.00

Remove fiberglass insulation, foam all penetrations,

Add 24" of cellulose (R-75)

Fiberglass will be bagged and left on site

4 Construct new hatch to attic

\$ 760.00

Weighted door on hinges with foam core

5	Add storage area in attic						\$ 1,040.00	
		Plywood stoorage area 8' x 16'						
		Framing using 2 layers of 2x10 joists						
6	Replace sliding door in kitchen						\$ 2,211.00	
		Marvin Integrity sliding door						
		New door foamed in place						
		New exterior and interior trim						
7	Add storm panel to front window						\$ 324.00	
		Marvin custom storm window						
8	Replace exterior door in basement						\$ 926.00	
		ThermaTru Smooth star flush door						
		Door foamed in place						
		New exterior trim						
9	Remove heat lines in basement						\$ 654.00	
10	Foam domestic hot water lines and heat lines in the basement						\$ 192.00	
11	Bath fan						\$ 732.00	
		Panasonic 110 cfm fan						
		ducted to gable end with solid pvc pipe						

12	Air- air domestic hot water					\$ 3,514.00
	Stieble Eletron Accelera 300 heat pump water heater					
	80 gal storage tank					
13	Solar pv					
	24 Solar World panels roof applied					\$ 19,642.00
	SMA 6000 Inverter (located in basement)					
	Each panel 265 watts, toal peak wattage 6,360					
	Approximately 7,632 kwh/yr					
	New 100 amp 30 circuit panel in the basement					
	Fed credit estimate			\$ 5,120.00		
	State incentive estimate			<u>\$ 2,312.00</u>		
				\$ 7,432.00		
	Adjusted solar pv estimate			\$ 12,210.00		
	Total					\$ 23,156.00
	Total adjusted after incentives and credits					\$ 15,724.00

14		Add two 18,000 btu mini split air to air heat pumps				\$ 9,000.00
			Mitsubishi MSZ (MUZ)-FE 12 NA			
			Cost per unit \$4,500.00			
			For info see: <a href="http://www.mitsubishicomfort.com">www.mitsubishicomfort.com</a>			



# Phase I Summer 2012













# Cost of Energy Work Phase I

Insulate and seal Basement	\$4,620.00
Insulate and Seal Attic	\$3,832.00
Replace 6' sliding door	<u>\$3,795.00</u>
	\$12,247.00
State Incentive	<u>\$2,259.00</u>
Total Adjusted Cost	\$9,988.00

## Test Out Results

cfm50	3,396	1,943
ACH Natural	1.03	.59
gals oil/ yr	650	391
Kwh/yr	1952	1,108
CAZ worst case	-1.5	-1.9

# Phase II





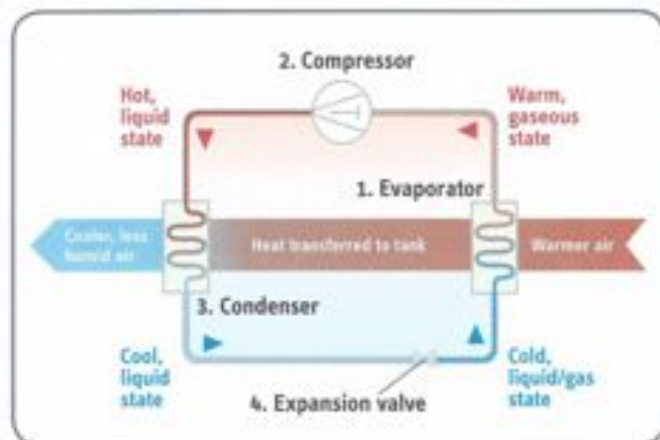
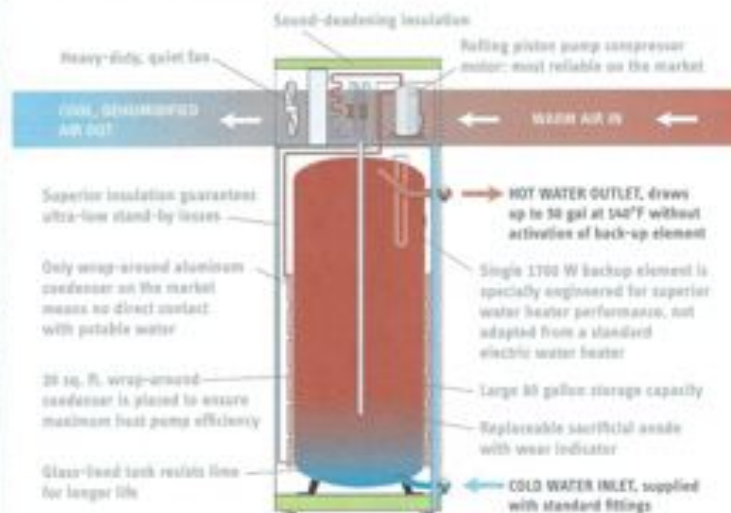
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## Capture the Energy

**STIEBEL ELTRON**



### Simple innovation from Germany.

Heat pumps have been around for decades, but a heat pump water heater is a new concept. The Accelera® 300 works like an air conditioner but instead of dumping the heat outdoors, it puts it into the water.

The heat pump system contains a fan that forces air through an evaporator (1). The evaporator contains a liquid refrigerant. When this refrigerant evaporates, it extracts heat from the ambient air.

The now warm gaseous refrigerant passes through the compressor (2) which increases its pressure. As the pressure increases, the temperature of the refrigerant rises. The refrigerant turns back into a liquid which is now hot.

The hot refrigerant then passes through the condenser (3), which is wrapped around the water tank, transferring its heat to the water.

The refrigerant which is now cool then passes through an expansion valve (4), where it goes back into a gaseous state and the process begins anew.

**State and Local Rebates / Incentives** | Regional incentives for the Accelera® 300 may be available. The US Department of Energy's Database of State Incentives for Renewables & Efficiency website, DSIRE, has up-to-date details at: <http://www.dsireusa.org/>

ISO 9001  
CERTIFIED





# Richmond House Heat Take Off

Btu Load at -10 Degree C

	<u>Ft2</u>	<u>R</u>	<u>U</u>	<u>Ft2 x U</u>	<u>Delta T</u>	<u>Btu/ hr</u>
Ceiling	624	80	0.01	8.1	78	632.7
Slab	575	5	0.2	115.0	28	3220.0
Walls; 1st & 2nd	1,349	11	0.09	121.4	78	9470.0
Walls; basemt	200	16	0.06	12.0	78	936.0
Walls; basemt	200	16	0.06	12.0	50	600.0
Walls; basemt	287	2	0.5	143.5	28	4018.0
Windows; new	35		0.3	10.5	78	819.0
Windows; old	136		0.4	54.4	78	4243.2
Doors; new	42		0.3	12.6	78	982.8
Doors; old	38		0.25	9.5	78	<u>741.0</u>
						25,662.7
Total Volume (V)	14,352	Blower Door cfm50 1,943				
Air exchange	ACH N=	<u>cfm50 x 60</u>		<u>1,943 x .97 x 60</u>		
		V x N		14,352 x 13.8		
	ACH N = .57					
Btu/ hr air	Vol x HC Air x Delta T					
	(14,352 x .57) x .018 x 78					11,485.0
Total Btu/hr						<b>37,147.7</b>

# Phase III      Air-Air Heat Pumps for Space Heating

14		Add two 18,000 btu mini split air to air heat pumps			\$    9,000.00
		Mitsubishi MSZ (MUZ)-FE 12 NA			
		Cost per unit \$4,500.00			
		For info see: <a href="http://www.mitsubishicomfort.com">www.mitsubishicomfort.com</a>			



# Projected KWH Annual Usage

• Two Heat Pumps (2,200 each)	4,400
• DHW Heat Pump	1,000
• Plug Load	<u>1,200</u>
	6,600

Project annual solar production	7,632
Available for Electric Car	1,032

# Projected KWH Annual Usage

• Two Heat Pumps (2,200 each)	4,400
• DHW Heat Pump	1,000
• Plug Load	<u>1,200</u>
	6,600

Project annual solar production	7,632
Available for Electric Car	1,032

# KWH/Yr Based on Present Oil Use

$$391 \text{ gals/ yr} = 54.036 \text{ Mbtu/ yr}$$

$$54.036 \text{ Mbtu/yr} \times .80 = 43.228 \text{ Mbtu/yr}$$

$$43.228 \text{ Mbtu/yr} / 2.6 \text{ (COP)} = 16.63 \text{ Mbtu/yr}$$

$$16,626,523 / 3412 \text{ (KWH / btu)} = 4,873 \text{ KWH/yr}$$

Heat Load	4,873
Plug Load	<u>1,200</u>
Total	6,073

















# The Numbers

Not taking into account the cost of “externalities” and  
the increasing cost of fossil fuel

Phase I                      \$ 9,988.00

Phase II                     \$15,724.00

Phase III                   \$ 9,000.00

\$34,712.00

**Annual Utility Expenses 2011- 2012      \$2,834.00**

$\$2,834 \times .9 = \$2,550.00$  (\$284.00 not realized)

$\$34,712.00 / \$2,550.00 = 13.6 \text{ yrs}$

# Vermont's Energy Future?

## **Conservation**

250 gals oil/ house yr x 80,000 homes

20 M gals oil/ yr

30.2 M gals propane/yr

27.1 M ccf nat gas/ yr

# Vermont's Energy Future?

## **Conservation + Renewables**

650 gals oil/ house yr x 80,000 homes

52 M gals oil/ yr

78.4 M gals propane/yr

70.5 M ccf nat gas/ yr

# **Vermont's Energy Future**

80, 000 homes is  $\frac{1}{4}$  of the total  
housing stock

All buildings 90 % renewable by 2050

New homes net zero by 2030